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Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR HANDLOOM COTTON DUNGRI CLOTH (First Revision)

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INDIAN STANDARDS INSTITUTION MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002



Indian Standard

SPECIFICATION FOR HANDLOOM COTTON DUNGRI CLOTH

(First Revision)

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(Continued on page 2)

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Indian Standard SPECIFICATION FOR HANDLOOM COTTON DUNGRI CLOTH

(First Revision)

O. FOREWORD

- **0.1** This Indian Standard (First Revision) was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on 5 June 1978, after the draft finalized by the Handloom and Khadi Sectional Committee had been approved by the Textile Division Council.
- 0.2 This standard which was first published in 1955 has been revised to make it up to date. Important changes carried out in the standard are:
 - a) deletion of breaking strength values since the standard recommends the use of yarn conforming to IS: 171-1973*; and
 - b) inclusion of inspection, marking and packing clauses.
- **0.3** To familiarize the industry with International System of Units (SI Units), the basic SI Units as well as the recommended SI Units for use in the textile industry are given in Appendix B.
- 0.4 For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated, expressing the result of a test, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS: 2-1960†. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

1. SCOPE

- 1.1 This standard prescribes the constructional particulars and other requirements of three varieties of handloom cotton dungri cloth, grey, bleached or dyed.
- 1.2 This standard does not specify the general appearance, feel, finish, etc, of the cloth (see also 3.3).

^{*}Specification for grey cotton yarn (second revision). †Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised).

IS:749-1978

2. MANUFACTURE

- 2.1 Yarn The cotton yarn used in the manufacture of dungri cloth shall be satisfactory in evenness and reasonably free from neps and spinning defects. The yarn shall conform to Grade C of IS: 171-1973*.
- **2.2 Cloth** The cloth shall be free from dressing and filling materials and from substances liable to cause subsequent tendering.

3. REQUIREMENTS

3.1 The constructional particulars of dungri cloth shall conform to those given in Table 1.

TABLE 1 CONSTRUCTIONAL PARTICULARS OF HANDLOOM COTTON DUNGRI CLOTH

VARIETY No.	Count or [Cotton (Universal	COUNT	Ends/ cm	Picks/ cm	LENGTH	WIDTH	Weave
!	Warp	Weft					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) m	(7) cm	(8)
1	20s (30 tex)	20s (30 tex)	20	16	20	46, 90	2/2 Twill
2	$20^{s/2}$ ($30 \text{ tex} \times 2$)	20s (30 tex) 12	9 (Double)	or as agreed	or as	Plain
3	$20^{s/2}$ (30 tex $\times 2$)	10s (59 tex) 10	11			Plain
Toler- ance, Percent	± 5	± 5	± 5	± 5		± 2	
METHOD OF TEST	IS: 344	2-1966*	IS: 19	63-1969†	IS: 19	54-1969‡	Visual

^{*}Method for determination of crimp and count of yarn removed from fabrics.

- 3.2 The colour fastness ratings and other requirements of cloth shall conform to those given in Table 2.
- 3.3 If in order to illustrate or specify the indeterminable characteristics, such as general appearance, lustre, feel and shade of the cloth, a sample has been agreed upon and sealed, the supply shall be in conformity with the sample in such respects.

[†]Method for determination of threads per decimetre in woven fabrics (first revision).

1 Methods for determination of length and width of fabrics (first revision).

^{*}Specification for grey cotton yarn (second revision).

TABLE 2 REQUIREMENTS OF HANDLOOM COTTON DUNGRI CLOTH

(Clause 3,2)

SL No.	CHARACTERISTIC	REQUIREMENT	METHOD OF TEST, REF TO
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
i)	Colour fastness to:		
	a) Light	5 or better	IS: 686-1957* or IS: 2454-1967†
	b) Washing: t 4	4 or better	IS: 765-1966‡
ii)	Dimensional change, percent, Max	4.0	IS: 2977-1964§
iii)	Scouring loss, percent, Max:		IS: 1383-1977
	a) Grey	10	
	b) Bleached or dyed	2.5	
iv)	pH value of aqueous extract	6.0 to 8.5	Appendix A

*Method for determination of colour fastness of textile materials to daylight.

†Method for determination of colour fastness of textile materials to artificial light (xenon lamp).

‡Method for determination of colour fastness of textile materials to washing: Test 4

(revised).

§Method for determination of dimensional changes of woven fabrics (other than

wool) on soaking in water.

||Method for determination of scouring loss in grey and finished cotton textile materials (first revision).

3.3.1 The custody of the sealed sample shall be a matter of prior agreement between the buyer and the seller.

4. INSPECTION

- 4.1 The cloth when visually inspected shall be reasonably free from the following defects:
 - a) West crack or more than two missing picks across the width of the materials;
 - b) Prominently noticeable weft bar due to the fineness in raw material, count, twist, lustre etc;
 - More than two adjacent ends running parallel, broken or missing and extending beyond 15 cm;
 - d) Prominent selvedge defects;
 - e) Noticeable warp or weft float in the body;
 - f) Noticeable oil or other stains;
 - g) Noticeable cut or tear up to 3 mm in size; and
 - h) Smash rupturing the texture of the fabric.

IS: 749 - 1978

4.1.1 A reference may be made to IS: 4125-1967* for details of these defects.

5. MARKING

- 5.1 The cloth shall be suitably marked or labelled with the following information:
 - a) Name of the material;
 - b) Manufacturer's name, initials or trade-mark;
 - c) Length and width of the piece; and
 - d) Count of warp and weft yarn.
 - 5.1.1 The cloth may also be marked with the ISI Certification Mark.

Note — The use of the ISI Certification Mark is governed by the provisions of the Indian Standards Institution (Certification Marks) Act and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder. The ISI Mark on products covered by an Indian Standard conveys the assurance that they have been produced to comply with the requirements of that standard under a well-defined system of inspection, testing and quality control which is devised and supervised by ISI and operated by the producer. ISI marked products are also continuously checked by ISI for conformity to that standard as a further safeguard. Details of conditions under which a licence for the use of the ISI Certification Mark may be granted to manufacturers or processors, may be obtained from the Indian Standards Institution.

6. PACKING

6.1 Unless otherwise agreed upon by the buyer and the seller, the cloth shall preferably be packed in bales or cases in conformity with the procedure laid down in IS: 1347-1972† or IS: 293-1967‡.

7. SAMPLING

- 7.1 The quantity of handloom cotton dungri cloth of the same variety delivered to a buyer against a despatch not shall constitute a lot.
- 7.2 To ascertain the conformity of the lot to the requirements of this standard, samples shall be drawn and inspected from each lot separately.
- 7.3 The number of pieces to be selected at random for inspection shall be in accordance with Table 3.

^{*}Glossary of terms pertaining to defects in fabrics.

[†]Code for inland packaging of cotton cloth and yarn (first revision).

Code for seaworthy packaging of cotton cloth and yarn (second revision).

TABLE 3 SAMPLE SIZE AND PERMISSIBLE NUMBER OF NON-CONFORMING PIECES

(Clause 7.3)

Lot Size	SAMPLE SIZE	PERMISSIBLE NUMBER OF NON-CONFORMING PIECES	Sub-sample Size
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Up to 25	3	0	2
26 ,, 50	5	0	2
51 ,, 150	8	0	3
151 ,, 300	13	1	3
301 ,, 500	20	1	5
501 and above	32	2	8

7.4 Number of Tests and Criteria for Conformity

Characteristics	Number of Tests	Criteria for Conformity
Visual inspection, ends, picks, length, width, weave and colour fastness to washing	According to col 2 of Table 3	Number of non- conforming pieces not to exceed corres- ponding number given in col 3 of Table 3
Count of yarn, dimensional change, scouring loss and pH value	According to col 4 of Table 3	All the test specimens to meet the corres- ponding requirements
Colour fastness to light	2 for lot size of 300 or less and 3 otherwise	do .

APPENDIX A

(Table 2)

METHOD FOR DETERMINATION OF pH VALUE OF AQUEOUS EXTRACT

- A-1. APPA ATUS
- A-1.1 Erlenmeyar Flask
- A-1.2 Reflux Condenser
- A-2. REAGENTS
- A-2.1 Distilled Water See IS: 1070-1977*.
- A-2.2 Indicator pH Papers

A-3. PROCEDURE

- A-3.1 Drawn from each piece in the test sample at least two test specimens each weigh ng 5 g.
- A-3.2 Rinse the Erlenmeyar flask with distilled water. Take one test specimen and cut it into small bits. Put the bits in the Erlenmeyar flask and add to this 50 ml of distilled water. Boil the contents for one hour under the reflux condenser. Stopper the flask and cool the contents. Decant the supernatant extract in a test tube.
- **A-3.3** Take the pH indicator paper. Dip it in the extract and compare the colour of the moistened indicator paper with those printed on the booklet or dispenser containing the indicator paper. Designate the number, written on a particular colour shade with which the moistened indicator paper matches, as pH of the extract.
- A-3.4 Similarly test the remaining test specimen(s).

A-4. REPORT

A-4.1 Report the pH value of the extract as determined above.

^{*}Specification for water for general laboratory use (second revision).

APPENDIX B

(Clause 0.3)

SI UNITS

TABLE 4 INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF UNITS

Base Units

QUANTITY	Unit	Symbol
Length	metre	m
Mass	kilogram	kg
Time	second	s
Electric current	ampere	Α
Thermodynamic temperature	kelvin	K
Luminous intensity	candela	cd
Amount of substance	mole	mol

Supplementary Units

QUANTITY	Unit	Symbol
Plane angle	radian	rad
Solid angle	steradian	sr

Derived Units

Unit	SYMBOL	Conversion
newton	N	1 N = 0.101972 kgf
joule	J	1 J = 1 N.m
watt	W	1 W = 1 J/s
weber	Wb	1 Wb = 1 V.s
tesla	T	$1 T = 1 \text{ Wb/m}^2$
hertz	Hz	$1 \text{ Hz} = 1 \text{ c/s } (s^{-1})$
siemens	S	1 S = 1 A/V
pascal	Pa	$1 Pa = N/m^2$
	newton joule watt weber tesla hertz siemens	newton N joule J watt W weber Wb tesla T hertz Hz siemens S

	TABLE 5	RECOMMENDED SI	UNITS F	OR TEXTILES
SL	CHARACTERIST	O SI UNITS	ļ	Application
No.		Unit A	bbreviation	1
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Length	Millimetre Millimetre, centimetre Metre	mm mm, cm m	Fibre Samples and test specimens (as appropriate) Yarns, ropes and cordages, fabrics
2.	Width	Millimetre Centimetre Millimetre, centimetre Centimetre, metre	mm cm mm, cm cm, m	Narrow fabrics Other fabrics Samples and test specimen (as appropriate) Carpets, druggets, DURRIES (as appropriate)
3.	Thickness	Micrometre (micron)	μm	Delicate fabrics
4.	Linear density	Millimetre Tex Millitex Decitex	mm tex mtex dtex	Other fabrics, carpets, felts Yarns Fibres Filament and filament yarns
5.	Diameter	Kilotex Micrometre (micron)	kte x μm	Slivers, ropes and cordages Fibres
6. 7.	Circumference Threads in cloth:	Millimetre Millimetre	mm mm	Yarns, ropes, cordages Ropes, cordages Woven fabrics (as
	a) Length	Number per centimetre Number per decimetre	ends/cm ends/dm	appropriate)
	b) Width	Number per centimetre	picks/cm	
		Number per decimetre	picks/dm	
8.	Warp threads in loom	centimetre	ends/cm	Reeds
9.	Stitches in knitte cloth:	d		Knitted fabrics (as appropriate)
	a) Length	Courses per centimetre Courses per decimetre	courses/dr	
	b) Width	Wales per centimetre Wales per decimetre	wales/cm wales/dm	
		dement		(Continued)

TARLE 5	RECOMMENDED	ST TIMITE	FOR	TEXTII EC _	Contd
IADLE 3	RECOMMENDED	or OMITO	TUK	IEAILLES -	— Conta

SL No.	CHARACTERISTIC	SI Unit	's	APPLICATION
110.		Unit A	bbreviation	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10.	Stitch length	Millimetre	mm	Knitted fabrics Made-up fabrics
11.	Mass per unit area	Grams per square metre	g/m ²	Fabrics
12.	Mass per unit length	Grams per metre	g/m	Fabrics
13.	Twist	Turns per centi- metre	turns/cm	Yarns, ropes (as appropriate)
	_	Turns per metre	turns/m	
14.	Test or gauge length	Millimetre, centi- metre	mm, cm	Fibres, yarns and fabric specimens (as appro- priate)
15.	Breaking load	Millinewton	mN	Fibres, delicate yarns
		Newton	N	(skeins or individual) Strong yarns (individual or skeins), ropes and cordages, fabrics
16.	Breaking length	Kilometre	km	Yarns
17.	Tenacity	Millinewton per	mN/tex	Fibres, yarns (individual or skeins)
18.	Twist factor or twist multiplier	Turns per centi- metre × square root of tex	turns/cm × 1/tex	Yarns (as appropriate)
		Turns per metre × square root of tex	turns/m × √tex	
19.	Bursting strength	Newton per square centi- metre	N/cm ²	Fabrics
20.	Tear strength	Millinewton	mN	Fabrics (as appropriate)
		Newton	N	•
21.	Pile height	Millimetre	$\mathbf{m}\mathbf{m}$	Carpets
-	Pile density	Mass of pile yarn in grams per square metre per millimetre pile height	g/m²/mm p i l e height	Pile carpet
23.	Elastic modulus	Millinewton per tex per unit deformation	mN/tex/ u n i t deform- ation	Fibres, yarns, strands

INDIAN STANDARDS

ON

HANDLOOM COTTON FABRICS

IS:	
745-1975	Handloom cotton bed sheets, grey (first revision)
749-1978	Handloom cotton dungri cloth (first revision)
750-1976	Handloom cotton lungies (first revision)
752-1955	
753-1955	Handloom cotton pugri cloth, bleached or dyed
755-1955	Handloom cotton malmal, bleached
756-1955	Handloom cotton dosuti, grey, scoured, bleached or dyed
757-1971	
758-1975	Handloom cotton gauze, absorbent (second revision)
854-1956	
855-1956	·
856-1971	Handloom cotton huckaback towels (first revision)
857-1956	Handloom cotton napkins, bleached, striped, checked or dyed
85 8- 1969	Handloom cotton table cloth, bleached, striped, checked or dyed
859-1978	Handloom cotton dusters (first revision)
862-1956	Handloom cotton ticking cloth, grey, striped
863-1969	Handloom cotton bandage cloth (first revision)
864-1956	Handloom cotton light sheeting, grey
1094-1976	Handloom cotton gada cloth (first revision)
1095-1957	Handloom cotton dress materials, bleached, dyed, printed, striped or checked
1097- 1957	Handloom cotton mosquito netting, bleached or dyed
1098-1957	Handloom cotton cambric, bleached
1099-1957	Handloom cotton lining cloth, dyed
1100-1978	Handloom cotton crepe (first revision)
1101-1957	Handloom cotton cellular shirting, bleached or dyed
1102-1968	Handloom buckram cloth (first revision)
1240-1958	Handloom cotton nainsook, bleached or dyed
1241-1958	Handloom cotton calico, bleached or dyed
1242-1975	Handloom cotton shirting (first revision)
1243-1958	Handloom cotton coating, bleached, dyed, striped or checked
1244-1958	Handloom cotton longcloth, bleached or dyed
1245-1958	Handloom cotton pyjama cloth, grey, with stripes
1246-1978	Handloom cotton curtain cloth (first revision)
1451-1959	Handloom cotton drills, bleached or dyed
1556-1960	Handloom cotton poplin, bleached or dyed
1579-1960	Handloom cotton twills, bleached or dyed
1939-1975	Handloom cotton handkerchiefs (first revision)
6906-1973	Requirements for colour fastness of handloom cotton textiles

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Grading of raw silk Hosiery
Jute — bags and fabrics Jute mill accessories
Narrow fabrics National flag of India
Nylon fabrics Packaging code
Physical test methods Rayon fabrics

Rayon fabrics, handloom Ropes and cordages Sampling of textiles, methods for Silk fabrics - handloom and Sizing and finishing materials Spinning machinery components Terminology. Textile floor coverings Textile materials for fishing Textile mill accessories (other than jute mills) Twines Weaving machinery components Wool fabrics - handloom, khadi, and mill-made Yarn and similar structures Unclassified

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